1 COMPOSITION / PREPARATION AND ENTERPRISE

1.1 Identity: DYNA EFM Alloy

Dental noble casting material for root caps

1.2 Company: DYNA DENTAL ENGINEERING BV

P.O. Box 70

4600 AB Bergen op Zoom

The Netherlands

1.3 Information Telephone: +31 (0)164 258980

2 COMPOSITION / INFORMATION OF THE INGREDIENTS

Chemical composition: Palladium: 60%

Cobalt: 36.8% Platinum: 1%

Other elements: 2.2% (Ga, Cr, Fe, B, etc.)

The alloy does not contain any hazardous elements like Nickel, Beryllium or Cadmium

3 POSSIBLE HEALTH HAZARDS

3.1 Direct contact: No proven effect

3.2 MAK-value: N/A

3.3 Carcino-genicity: No proven effect

4 FIRST AID PROCEDURE

Inhalation: Not possible

Skin contact: No proven effect

Ingestion: If swallowed, consult a doctor

5 FIRE AND EXPLOSION HAZARD DATA

Material is non-combustible

6 MEASURES IN CASE OF ACCIDENTAL RELEASE

None

7 HANDLING AND STORAGE

7.1 Handling: No protective measures required in condition as delivered.

7.2 Storage: No protective measures required in condition as delivered

7.3 Fire and explosion protection: N/A

8 EXPOSURE / PERSONAL PROTECTION

N/A

9 PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL CHARACTERISTICS

9.1 Appearance/Colour: Metallic

9.2 Odour: Odourless

9.3 pH-value: N/E

9.4 Melting interval: 1195-1210°C

9.5 Flash point: N/A

9.6 Explosion hazard: N/A

9.7 Solubility in water: Insoluble

10 STABILITY AND REACTIVITY DATA

- 10.1 Stability: No decomposition takes place if used as prescribed.
- 10.2 Hazardous reactions:

The alloy reacts with carbon and oxygen, while in liquid state. Resulting

material is non-hazardous. Read manual for further instructions

10.3 Hazardous decomposition products: No hazardous decomposition products are known

11 INFORMATION ON TOXICITY
11.1 Ingestion: Caustic damage to the digestive system
11.2 Inhalation: No toxic risks
11.3 Skin contact: No proven effects
12 INFORMATION ON ECOLOGICAL EFFECTS
No particular measures required
13 INSTRUCTIONS FOR DISPOSAL
Observe official regulations
14 TRANSPORT
14.1 Land transport: Non hazardous goods
14.2 Air transport: Non hazardous goods
14.3 Offshore water: Non hazardous goods
15 REGULATIONS
15.1 Risk symbol(s): N/A
15.2 R-phrases: N/A
15.3 S-phrases: N/A
16 FURTHER INFORMATION

The Dyna EFM Alloy has been proven non-cytotoxic, non-sensitative, non-carcinogenic and non-allergenic by tests according to ISO 10993 standards.

The alloy interferes with magnetic fields, however not harmful to patient or operator. If MRI or NMR photographs of the head and neck region are taken, it is advised to take out the alloy products, if possible, because they can damage the pictures. Research on this subject is available on request.

Further properties:

Vickers hardness±295 HRcYield strength±800 N/mmYield strain±15 %

Density \pm 10,0 g/cm³

Thermal exp. coefficient (20-600°C) \pm 14,0.10⁻⁶°C⁻¹

Preheating temperature 850 °C (1560°F)

Thermal + casting expansion \pm 1,9 %

Casting temperature \pm 1350 °C (\pm 2460°F)

Melting interval ± 1195-1210 °C (± 2180-2210 °F)

Soldering temperature \pm 1060 °C (\pm 1940°F)

Abbreviations:

N/E: Not Established; N/A: Not Applicable.